



Water Policy Interim Committee

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65th Montana Legislature

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Oct. 10, 2017

Northwest Power and Conservation Council
851 SW 6th Avenue, Suite 1100
Portland, OR 97204-1348

To Whom It May Concern:

The Montana Legislature's Water Policy Interim Committee respectfully requests that the Northwest Power and Conservation Council prioritize management of aquatic invasive species in the Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. The committee requests action be taken immediately – before these species threaten the greater Columbia River basin.

Montana, a headwaters of the Columbia River, is threatened by aquatic invasive species. In 2016, a water sample at Tiber Reservoir tested positive for invasive mussel larvae. Quagga or zebra mussels may wreak havoc on ecosystems and hydroelectric facilities. This initial discovery led to a subsequent detection in a Canyon Ferry Reservoir.

The state of Montana has long recognized the threat of aquatic invasive species. In 2004, we developed early detection and monitoring systems. We assess the risk to waterbodies annually, prioritizing the most vulnerable sites. Our aquatic invasive species laboratory is scours samples from Montana and other Western states for invasive mussel larvae.

Since the discovery at Tiber Reservoir, the state of Montana has taken more forceful actions. Inspectors and biologists conduct mandatory boat inspections around Montana, intercepting and decontaminating mussel-infested boats. Newly created councils and commissions will focus the state's efforts. Anglers, hydroelectric facilities, and electric cooperatives pay fees to fund the fight. The state of Montana continues its aggressive and so-far successful efforts in the shadow of a growing budget deficit, which will stress state government operations at all levels.

The committee fears Montana's waters may be a conduit for quagga or zebra mussels to enter the Columbia River system – the last American refuge from these pernicious species. An infestation in the Northwest may stunt power production at the BPA's 65 dams and unhinge salmon recovery and other conservation efforts.

We hope you see the wisdom of our suggestion and will elevate our concerns in the Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. And thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Sen. Pat Connell
Chairman, Water Policy Interim Committee

Cc: The Hon. Ryan Zinke, Secretary of the Interior
The Hon. Rick Perry, Secretary of Energy

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